

Subjunctive and Optative

Morphology pp.155-57, 161-64.

Subjunctive: long vowels, -η, -ω

Optative: adds -ι- to vowel; secondary endings, -μι in 1S; legacy endings in Aor. Act.:

Sing.	Pres. Subj. Act.	Pres. Opt. Act.	Aor. Act. Opt	Aor. Mid. Opt.	Aor. Pass. Opt
1	λύω	λύοιμι	λύσαιμι	λυσάιμην	λυθείην
2	λύῃς	λύοις	λύσειας	λυσάιο	λυθείης
3	λύῃ	λύοι	λύσειε(ν)	λυσάιτο	λυθείη
Plural					
1	λύωμεν	λύοιμεν	λύσαιμεν	λυσάιμεθα	λυθεῖμεν
2	λύητε	λύοιτε	λύσαιτε	λυσάισθε	λυθεῖτε
3	λύωσι(ν)	λύοιεν	λύσειαν	λυσάιντο	λυθεῖεν

Subjunctive in Dependent clauses:

- ἵνα, ὥς, ὅπως Purpose (that, in order that, or 'to') p.172
- cl. of fearing fears for the future p.197
- conditions Protasis of present general, future more vivid pp.172-73
- conditional relative whenever (ὅταν, ἐπειδάν), whoever (ὅστις ἂν) p.204
- Temporal ἕως, μέχρι until we may... – uncertain future p.204

Optative in Dependent clauses:

- Secondary sequence In place of indicative and subjunctive w/ past tense gov. vb. p.181
- conditions Past general, future less vivid p.181