INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
POLS 1010
Fall 2015

Classroom: Howell B-103
Class time: Mon., Wed., & Fri., 11:00 to 11:50 a.m.
Office hours: Mon. & Wed., 3:30 to 5:00 p.m.
Office: Brewster A-101
Telephone: 252-328-6126
Instructor: Dr. Peter L. Francia
Office: Brewster A-101
Telephone: 252-328-6126
E-Mail: franciap@ecu.edu

COURSE OVERVIEW

This course is an introduction to the institutions and processes of American national government. It covers the following major subject areas:

(1) The foundations of American democracy. Topics include the causes of the American Revolution and the nation’s founding, and an overview of the United States Constitution, federalism, civil liberties, and civil rights.

(2) Politics. Topics include the role of public opinion, political participation, the media, political parties, campaigns and elections, and interest groups in shaping American politics.

(3) Institutions. Topics include the functions and responsibilities of the Congress, the executive branch, and the Supreme Court.

(4) Public policy. Topics include the basics of economic, social, and foreign policy.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

The general learning objective in this course is for you to gain a broad understanding (i.e., the what, how, and why) of U.S. national government. To complete this class successfully, you will need to demonstrate factual, applied, and conceptual knowledge of the subjects covered in the course. I will expect you to be able to identify and define terms; interpret the significance of important events; apply political principles to hypothetical scenarios; compare and contrast political ideas and concepts; construct solutions to political problems; and assess the strengths and weaknesses of various different political arguments and perspectives. Please note that I will not share my partisan affiliation to anyone in the class and pledge to present both sides of every political argument as fairly as possible. My larger and ultimate learning objective in this course is to teach each of you not what to think, but rather how to think about politics and government.

REQUIRED READING

We the People: An Introduction to American Politics, 10th ed., by Benjamin Ginsberg, Theodore J. Lowi, Margaret Weir, and Caroline J. Tolbert (W.W. Norton, 2015).
COURSE STRUCTURE

Classes begin with a lecture on the topic listed in the course outline. You should come to class prepared to ask questions and to participate in class discussions. Keeping up with the assigned weekly readings and attending class regularly throughout the semester will allow for more informed classroom dialogue and for more interesting debates, as well as improve your ability to contribute to and learn from the class interactions. I also encourage everyone to read a newspaper, watch the television news, and follow current events. Doing so will broaden your interest in this course and help you better understand the importance of the material we cover. To incorporate visual learning in the classroom, and to help generate additional thought on the subjects covered in the course, I often show video material in class. This includes televised news footage of various historical events, documentaries, and political films. On occasion, I may select documentaries and films that have an “R” rating. Please see me if you have any moral, religious, political, or other objections to viewing documentaries or films with an “R” rating.

EVALUATION

Your final grade in the course will be based on class attendance and your performance on four exams. The weight assigned to each is:

(1) Exam 1 on September 21 = 15% of your overall grade.
(2) Exam 2 on October 19 = 20% of your overall grade.
(3) Exam 3 on November 23 = 20% of your overall grade.
(4) Exam 4 on December 14 = 25% of your overall grade.
(5) Class attendance is worth the remaining 20% of your overall grade.

Course averages will be converted to letter grades using the scale below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Average</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Course Average</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>93 and above</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>73 to 76</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90 to 92</td>
<td>A-</td>
<td>70 to 72</td>
<td>C-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87 to 89</td>
<td>B+</td>
<td>67 to 69</td>
<td>D+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83 to 86</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>63 to 66</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80 to 82</td>
<td>B-</td>
<td>60 to 62</td>
<td>D-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77 to 79</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>Below 60</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CLASS ATTENDANCE AND PARTICIPATION

Class attendance is mandatory. I will circulate an attendance sign-in sheet at the beginning of each lecture. It is your responsibility to make sure that you sign the attendance sheet if you are present in class. If you arrive excessively late to class or if you leave class early, you will receive only partial credit for attendance. Your class attendance grade will be based on the percentage of classes that you attend (e.g., a student who attends every class will earn a 100; a student who attends half of the classes will earn a 50, etc.). Students who are active participants during class discussions will receive a bonus point added to their overall course grade.
EXAM RULES AND POLICIES
Failure to be present for any of the scheduled exams will result in an automatic “0.” On all exam dates, please come prepared with a bubble sheet and a pencil. If you cannot attend an exam, you must contact me at least 30 minutes before I have administered the test. I will grant a make-up exam only for circumstances that I deem extraordinary or for circumstances that meet university guidelines. If you miss an exam because of an illness, you are still required to contact me before the exam. You must also present me with proper verification (see below).

EXCUSED ABSENCES AND VERIFICATION
I will excuse absences, including those on exam dates, for the following reasons: (1) participation in an authorized activity as an official representative of the university (this includes athletic events, university-sponsored performances, or academic conferences); (2) participation in other activities deemed by the Dean of Students to warrant an excused absence; (3) an extreme personal emergency; (4) the death of an immediate family member; (5) participation in a religious holiday; and (6) health reasons such as an incapacitating or contagious illness or unavoidable surgery. DO NOT schedule non-emergency doctor’s appointments (such as an annual check-up visit or a dental visit) or any other personal commitments during our class time. Serious students plan their personal schedules around their academic schedules, not the other way around. If your absence meets any of the criteria mentioned above, I will need you to present me with some form of verification no later than one week after the absence if you wish to have your absence excused. Some acceptable forms of verification include the following: a note from Student Health Services; a note from a doctor or medical office; an obituary; or official documentation from the athletic department indicating your travel schedule. In the event of severe weather, please call the University Emergency Telephone Number at 252-328-0062 or visit the ECU emergency alert website (http://www.ecu.edu/alert) to check on whether the university has canceled classes. If the university has not canceled classes, but you commute to campus from a considerable distance and believe driving conditions may be hazardous, I will consider excusing your absence.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY
Academic integrity is a fundamental value of higher education shared by all at East Carolina University. Consistent with this principle, I expect all students to complete their academic work honestly. I will not tolerate any student’s involvement in cheating, plagiarism, falsifying work, submitting the same assignment for more than one course, or other acts that would be in violation of the university’s academic integrity standards. If I become aware of or suspect a potential academic integrity violation, I will meet with the student under suspicion following the procedures outlined in the university’s academic integrity policy. Should I determine that an academic integrity violation has occurred, I reserve the right to assign a grade penalty up to and including an “F” for the assignment or the course. If it also comes to my attention that the student involved in such an incident has had a prior academic integrity violation, or if there are other aggravating circumstances, I will refer the case directly to the Office of Student Rights and Responsibilities. Should the Academic Integrity Board determine that the accused student committed an academic integrity violation, the penalties, as outlined in the Student Code of Conduct, may include a grade penalty and up to suspension from the university. For more information, please see: http://www.ecu.edu/cs-acad/fs/cf/currentfacultymanual/part6section2.pdf.
CLASSROOM RULES

The classroom is a learning environment. I expect all students to observe some basic rules of courtesy and respect, which include the following: (1) please address me as “Dr. Francia” or “Professor Francia” (upon graduation, you are welcome to address me by my first name, “Peter”); (2) arrive to class on time and do not leave before class is dismissed; (3) do not pack up your things early; it is disruptive to others around you; (4) turn off cell phones and keep them put away during class; (5) no laptop use during video screenings; (6) no eating during class; (7) no reading the newspaper or listening to music through headphones during class; (8) no sleeping during class; (9) no carrying on private conservations with others in the classroom while someone else is speaking; and (10) please be courteous to your classmates and respectful of your fellow students’ views, comments, and questions. Classroom discussion is meant to allow us to hear a variety of viewpoints, and this can only happen if we respect each other and our differences. Failure to follow these rules will negatively affect your class attendance and participation grade. Repeated or extreme offenses could result in your expulsion from the class.

E-MAIL

E-mail is a valuable tool for me to communicate announcements and information to the entire class. Please check your ECU e-mail at least once a day (weekends excluded). E-mail is also a good way for you to contact me. Please feel free to use e-mail to set up one-on-one meetings with me if my office hours conflict with your schedule. If you have specific questions about the course material, I am happy to answer them through e-mail; however, I would encourage you to set up a one-on-one meeting with me if you are having general difficulty with your understanding of the course material. I am also happy to answer any specific questions concerning academic or career advising through e-mail, but again I would encourage you to set up a one-on-one meeting with me if you need more general academic or career advice. Please do not use e-mail to request information already listed in the syllabus, such as an exam date or the weight assigned to a specific exam.

APPOINTMENTS

My office is located in the Brewster Building, Room A-101. My office hours are from 3:30 to 5:00 p.m. every Monday and Wednesday, and from 11:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m. every Tuesday and Thursday. If you cannot meet with me during my office hours, please see me after class or contact me by telephone or e-mail to schedule an appointment. Every Friday at noon, I am also happy to have lunch with anyone who wishes to join me. If you wish to schedule a Friday lunch, please contact me at least one day in advance.

DISABILITY SERVICES

East Carolina University seeks to comply fully with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Students requesting accommodations based on a covered disability must go to the Department for Disability Support Services located in Slay 138 to verify the disability before any accommodations can occur. The telephone number is 252-737-1016.
COURSE OUTLINE

Week 1. Basics of Government and the Origins of the Nation’s Founding
August 24, 2015. Overview of the course and the relevance of politics in everyday life
August 26, 2015. Forms of government
August 28, 2015. Causes of the American Revolution

- Required reading for Week 1: *We the People*, Ch. 1 (pp. 3-17) and Ch. 2 (39-43)
- Optional reading for Week 1: “The Rights of the Colonists” by Samuel Adams

Week 2. After the Revolution: The Founding and the Constitution
August 31, 2015. Political theories of the Founders and the Declaration of Independence
September 2, 2015. Articles of Confederation and Shays’ Rebellion
September 4, 2015. The U.S. Constitution and the fight for ratification

- Required reading for Week 2: *We the People*, Chapter 2 (pp. 43-75)
- Optional reading for Week 2: “The Declaration of Independence”:

Week 3. Federalism
September 7, 2015. NO CLASS (Labor Day holiday)
September 9, 2015. Roles and responsibilities of local, state, and national government
September 11, 2015. Evolution of federalism

- Required reading for the Week 3: *We the People*, Chapter 3

Week 4. Civil Liberties
September 14, 2015. Overview of the Bill of Rights
September 18, 2015. Rights of the criminally accused

- Required reading for Week 4: *We the People*, Chapter 4

Week 5. Civil Rights
September 21, 2015. EXAM 1 (covers *We the People*, Chapters 1-4)
September 23, 2015. Overview of the history of civil rights
September 25, 2015. The 1960s and beyond

- Required reading for Week 5: *We the People*, Chapter 5
- Optional reading for Week 5: “The Power of Non-violence” by Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.:
**Week 6. Political Participation and Voting**
September 28, 2015. Struggles for the right to vote
September 30, 2015. Political participation and the paradox of voting
October 2, 2015. U.S. voting laws and voter turnout in comparison to other nations
- Required reading for Week 6: *We the People*, Chapter 8

**Week 7. Public Opinion**
October 5, 2015. Political values and ideology
October 7, 2015. Formation of political opinions
October 9, 2015. Measuring public opinion
- Required reading for Week 7: *We the People*, Chapter 6

**Week 8. The Media**
October 12, 2015. NO CLASS (Fall break)
October 14, 2015. Types of media, its regulation, and ownership
October 16, 2015. News coverage and the power of the media
- Required reading for Week 8: *We the People*, Chapter 7

**Week 9. Campaigns and Elections**
October 19, 2015. EXAM 2 (covers *We the People*, Chapters 1-8)
October 21, 2015. Election laws and the campaign finance system
October 23, 2015. Campaign activities and voting behavior
- Required reading for Week 9: *We the People*, Chapter 10

**Week 10. Political Parties**
October 26, 2015. Two-party systems versus multi-party systems
October 28, 2015. Party organizations, parties and the electorate, and parties and government
October 30, 2015. History of party development and party systems
- Required reading for Week 10: *We the People*, Chapter 9

**Week 11. Interest Groups, Lobbying, and Legislation**
November 2, 2015. Types of interest groups and their proliferation
November 4, 2015. Lobbyists and lobbying strategies
November 6, 2015. How a bill becomes law
- Required reading for Week 11: *We the People*, Ch. 11 and Ch. 12 (pp. 492-497)
Week 12. Congress  
November 9, 2015. Differences between the House and Senate  
November 11, 2015. Congressional powers and oversight  
November 13, 2015. Relationship between Congress and the President  
• Required reading for Week 12: *We the People*, Chapter 12 (pp. 470-492; 497-517)

Week 13. Presidency  
November 16, 2015. Constitutional powers of the president  
November 18, 2015. Key members of the executive branch  
November 20, 2015. The president and the public  
• Required reading for Week 13: *We the People*, Chapter 13

Week 14. Exam #3 and Thanksgiving Break  
November 23, 2015. EXAM 3 (covers *We the People*, Chapters 1-13)  
November 25, 2015. NO CLASS (Thanksgiving holiday)  
November 27, 2015. NO CLASS (Thanksgiving holiday)

Week 15. The Courts and Economic Policy  
November 30, 2015. Overview of the legal system  
December 2, 2015. Judicial review and the U.S. Supreme Court  
December 4, 2015. Economic policymaking  
• Required reading for Week 15: *We the People*, Chapters 15-16

Week 16. Social and Foreign Policy  
December 7, 2015. Basics of social and foreign policy  
• Required reading for Week 16: *We the People*, Chapters 17-18

FINAL EXAM  
December 14, 2015. The final exam is cumulative, covering all of the material listed above. It is scheduled from 11 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. in Howell B-103.